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NuttShell コマンド

ファームウェアの書き込みと動作で書き込みしたファームウェアには、いくつかのコマンドが用意されています。

```
nsh> help
help usage: help [-v] [<cmd>]

[          dirname   false    mkfatfs   pwd      time
?          date       free     mkfifo     reboot   true
basename  dd         help     mkrd      rm       uname
break     df         hexdump  mh       rmdir    umount
cat       dmesg     kill     mount    set      unset
cd        echo      ls       mv       sh      usleep
cp        exec      mb       mw       sleep   xd
cmp      exit      mkdir    ps      test

Builtin Apps:
cu
i2c
sudoku
nsh>
```

このうち、デバッグなどでもよく使用するコマンドについて紹介します。

NuttShell commands

date

RTCへの日時設定や、現在日時の表示を行います。

```
nsh> help date
date usage: date [-s "MMM DD HH:MM:SS YYYY"]
nsh> date -s "Mar 08 16:32:20 2018"
nsh> date
Thu, Mar 08 16:32:21 2018
nsh>
```

dmesg

ramlogに記録されたsyslogを表示します。

実行して出力すると、出力された分は RAM から消去されます。

```
nsh> dmesg
[      0.000000] stm32l4_rng_initialize: Initializing RNG
[      0.000000] registered UART4 as /dev/console.
[      0.000000] registered UART4 as /dev/ttyS0.
[      0.000000] registered USART2 as /dev/ttyS1.
[      0.000000] registered USART3 as /dev/ttyS2.
[      0.001000] Mounting procfs to /proc
```

```
nsh>
```

free

メモリの使用状況を表示します。

```
nsh> free
              total        used        free      largest
Umem:       105088       14576      90512      69744
nsh>
```

ls

ファイルのリストを表示します。

```
nsh> ls
/:
dev/
proc/
nsh> ls /proc
/proc:
0/
1/
2/
meminfo
fs/
mtd
uptime
nsh> ls /dev
/dev:
console
i2c1
mtdblock0
```

```
null  
ptmx  
ramlog  
random  
rtc0  
timer0  
ttyS0  
ttyS1  
ttyS2  
zero  
nsh>
```

ps

動作しているタスク、スレッドの状況を表示します。

```
nsh> ps  
 PID GROUP PRI POLICY   TYPE      NPX STATE     EVENT      SIGMASK      STACK  
COMMAND  
Task  
    0      0   0 FIFO      Kthread  N-- Ready          00000000 000000 Idle  
lpwork  
    1      1  50 FIFO      Kthread  --- Waiting  Signal  00000000 002028  
bp35_task  
    2      1 100 FIFO      Task     --- Running          00000000 004076 init  
    5      5 200 FIFO      Task     --- Waiting  MQ empty  00000000 004068  
sensor_task  
    7      7 100 FIFO      Task     --- Waiting  MQ empty  00000000 004068  
nsh>
```

reboot

再起動します。

Builtin Applications

cu

シリアル端末です。

i2c

I2C バスのスキャンやデバイスの読み書きを行います。

```
nsh> i2c
Usage: i2c <cmd> [arguments]
Where <cmd> is one of:

Show help      : ?
List busses    : bus
List devices   : dev [OPTIONS] <first> <last>
Read register : get [OPTIONS] [<repetitions>]
Show help      : help
Write register: set [OPTIONS] <value> [<repetitions>]
Verify access  : verf [OPTIONS] [<value>] [<repetitions>]
```

Where common "sticky" OPTIONS include:

```
[-a addr] is the I2C device address (hex). Default: 03 Current: 03
[-b bus] is the I2C bus number (decimal). Default: 0 Current: 0
[-r regaddr] is the I2C device register address (hex). Default: 00
Current: 00
[-w width] is the data width (8 or 16 decimal). Default: 8 Current: 8
[-s|n], send/don't send start between command and data. Default: -n
Current: -n
[-i|j], Auto increment|don't increment regaddr on repetitions. Default:
NO Current: NO
[-f freq] I2C frequency. Default: 400000 Current: 400000
```

NOTES:

- o An environment variable like \$PATH may be used for any argument.
- o Arguments are "sticky". For example, once the I2C address is specified, that address will be re-used until it is changed.

WARNING:

- o The I2C dev command may have bad side effects on your I2C devices.
Use only at your own risk.

```
nsh>
```

```
nsh> i2c dev -b 1 0 7f
      0  1  2  3  4  5  6  7  8  9  a  b  c  d  e  f
00: -- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
10: -- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
20: 20 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
30: -- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
40: -- - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
50: -- 51 - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - - -
60: -- - - - - - - - - 68 - - - - - - - - - -
70: -- - - - - - - - 76 - - - - - - - - - -
nsh>
```

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